

**Curriculum Vitae: Daniel Harris Levine**  
**Professor of Political Science, Emeritus**  
**University of Michigan**

February, 2019

**Citizenship:** USA  
**Office Address:** Department of Political Science University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1045 USA  
dhldylan@umich.edu

**Home address:** 4300 North Marine Drive, Apt 1404 Chicago IL 60613, USA

**Education**

Ph.D. in Political Science, Yale University, 1970.  
M.Phil. in Political Science, Yale University, 1967.  
M.Sc. (Econ.) in Political Sociology, London School  
of Economics, 1965.  
A.B. Dartmouth College, 1964. *summa cum laude*

**Languages:** Fluent in English and Spanish, passable Italian (good reading and speaking, decent writing) , rusty French (good reading, some speaking) , some Portuguese, 25 words of German.

**Professional**

University of Michigan, 1969-present.

Current: Professor of Political Science, Emeritus

Profesor Honorario del Departamento Académico de Ciencias Sociales Pontificia Universidad Católica del Peru, 2014 to present

Member Editorial Board *Revista de Estudos e Pesquisas Sobre as Americas*. Brazil

James Orin Murfin Professor of Political Science, University of Michigan 2004-2010

Chair, Department of Political Science, University of Michigan 1999-2004

Director Program on Latin American and Caribbean Studies, University of Michigan, 1994-96.

President, Section of Venezuelan Studies, Latin American Studies Association, 2006-2010

Elected member, Council of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, 1996-1998.

*Visiting Appointments:* Universidad Sergio Arboleda (Bogotá, Colombia 2012); Universidad de Salamanca, Spain (2004, 2005); Universidad de Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2004, 2009); Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, 1990, 1992-94, 2006-present; Associate, Instituto Bartolomé de las Casas [Lima, Peru], 1990, 1992-94; Centre for Latin American Studies, University of Cambridge [England] 1998; University of Wales, Swansea, 1998; Universitat de Barcelona [Spain] 1997; University of Leiden, Netherlands [Crayenborgh Lecture] 1997; La Universidad del Zulia, [Maracaibo, Venezuela] 1996; Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona [Spain] 1994; Instituto Internacional de Estudios Avanzados [Caracas, Venezuela] 1988, 1992-93; Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administración [Caracas, Venezuela] 1992-93; FLACSO-Sede Ecuador [Quito, Ecuador] 1991, 1992, 1993; Visiting Fellow, Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, 1988; 2007; Princeton University, 1985; Universidad Rafael Landívar [Guatemala] 1978.

### **Field Research Experience**

Venezuela, Peru, 1996, 1998; Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru, 1991-93; Peru, 1990; Venezuela, 1988; Colombia and Venezuela, 1981-1983; Guatemala, 1978; Colombia and Venezuela, 1971-1973; Venezuela, 1967-1969.

### **Honors, Awards and Fellowships**

Profesor Honorario del Departamento Académico de Ciencias Sociales Pontificia Universidad Católica del Peru, 2014

[Honorary Professor in the Academic Department of Social Sciences, Catholic University of Peru Lima Peru, 2014]

Luce Foundation Fellow, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington DC 2011

Security and Development Faculty Fellow, Center for Comparative and International Studies University of Michigan, 2009-10

James Orin Murfin Professor of Political Science University of Michigan, 1999-2004

Visiting Fellow, Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, 2007.

Crayenborg Lecture, University of Leiden, Netherlands, 1997.

International Institute, University of Michigan, Seed Grant for Preliminary Interdisciplinary Ecological Research in Venezuela. 1997

Fulbright Senior Lecturer/Research Award, Peru, 1990. Affiliated with the Instituto Bartolomé De Las Casas and the Pontificia Universidad Católica del Peru.

Visiting Fellow, Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, 1988.

National Endowment for the Humanities, Basic Research Grant for "Religion and Politics at the Grass Roots: Studies in South American Communities", 1982-1984.

Support from the Joint Committee on Latin American Studies of the Social Science Research Council for a conference on Popular Religion, Politics, and Culture in Latin America, held in March 1982. I co-organized the conference and edited the volume.

Rackham Faculty Fellowship and Research Grant from the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies of the University of Michigan for initial field work in Venezuela and Colombia on changes in religion and politics at the grass roots, 1981.

Fulbright Senior Lecturer in Political Science, Guatemala, 1978.

Post-doctoral individual research grant from the Joint Committee on Latin American Studies of the Foreign Area Fellowship Program for completion of field research on religion and politics in Venezuela and Colombia, 1973.

Research Grant from the Social Science Research Council for field research on religion and politics in Colombia, 1972.

Faculty Fellowship and Research Grant from the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies of the University of Michigan for initial field research on religion and politics in Venezuela and Colombia, 1971.

Sterling Fellow, Yale University, 1968-1969.

Latin American Teaching Fellowship, 1968-1969.

Doherty Fellowship, 1967-1968.

University Fellowship, Yale University, 1965-1967.

James B. Reynolds Fellowship for Foreign Study, 1964-1965.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

*Politics, Religion, and Society in Latin America.* Boulder CO. Lynne Rienner Publishers  
2012

*The Quality of Democracy in Latin America.* [Co editor and contributor] Boulder CO.  
Lynne Rienner Publishers 2011

*Voces Populares en el Catolicismo Latinoamericano* Lima: CEP-Instituto Bartolomé De  
Las Casas, 1996.

*Constructing Culture and Power in Latin America.* Ann Arbor: University of Michigan  
Press, 1993. [Editor and Contributor]

*Popular Voices in Latin American Catholicism.* Princeton: Princeton University Press,  
1992.

*Religion and Political Conflict in Latin America* University of North Carolina Press,  
1986 [Editor and Contributor]

*Religion and Politics in Latin America: The Catholic Church in Venezuela and Colom-  
bia.* Princeton University Press, 1981

*Churches and Politics in Latin America.* SAGE Publications, 1980. [Editor and Contribu-  
tor]

*Conflict and Political Change in Venezuela.* Princeton University Press, 1973

### Special Journal Issues

“La Calidad de la Democracia en America Latina” *América Latina Hoy Revista de Cien-  
cias Sociales*, (Salamanca, Spain) 45 (April, 2007) Co guest-editor and co  
author (with José E. Molina) of contributions to this special issue.

“Religión y Política en una Epoca de Pluralismo” *América Latina Hoy Revista de Cien-  
cias Sociales*, (Salamanca, Spain) 41 December 2005 [Guest editor and  
contributor of this special issue]

"The Church and Politics in Latin America", special issue of the *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 21:1 (February, 1979) [Guest editor and contributor]

### Articles and Chapters

"Reflections on the Evolution of the State of the Art" *Religions* 10:99 (February 2019)  
[http://www.mdpi.com/journal/religions/special\\_issues/politics](http://www.mdpi.com/journal/religions/special_issues/politics)

"The Urgent Need for Democrats to Embrace Progressive Policies" *The Conversation* ”  
<https://theconversation.com> January 21, 2019 (with Bruce J. Berman)

"The Republican Party and the Undermining of American Democracy" *The Conversation*  
<https://www.theconversation.com> November 18, 2018. [with Bruce J Berman )

" Desaprender Para Poder Aprender. Mi Experiencia con el Estado del Arte" *Newsletter*  
No 38 ACSRM (Asociación de Cientistas Sociales de la Religión del Mercosur)  
October 2018 pp 12-15

"The Authoritarian Gambit" *LASA Forum* 48: 4, pp 1-3, October 2017  
<http://lasa.international.pitt.edu/forum/files/vol48-issue4/Debates-1.pdf>

"Silvert's Approach and Methods" pp. 41-54 in Abraham Lowenthal and Martin Weinstein, eds. *Kalman Silvert: Engaging Latin America Building Democracy* Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2016

"Real Violence and Real Religion" *Anuario de Historia de América Latina (Jahrbuch für Geshichte Lateinamerikas)* Koln/Weimar/Wien: Bohlau Verlag, GmbH & Cie, 2016 pp. 237-248.

"Pathways to the Future" (Conclusion) pp 764-774 in Virginia Garrard Burnett, Paul Freston, and Stephen C. Dove, eds *The Cambridge History of Religion in Latin America* New York. Cambridge University Press, 2016.

"What Pope Francis Brings to Latin America" *CLALS Working Paper* No. 11. Washington, DC: American University's Center for Latin American & Latino Studies March 2016. [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2761467](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2761467).

Available in Italian as "Che Cosa Porta il Papa Francesco in America Latina"

"On Mentors and Mentoring A Memoir of Robert A. Dahl and Kalman H. Silvert" *PS Political Science and Politics*, (49:2) April, 2016, pp 343-346.  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayJournal?jid=PSC>

“The Evolution of the Theory and Practice of Rights in Latin American Catholicism” pp. 27-61 in Alexander Wilde ed, *Religious Responses to Violence: Human Rights in Latin America Past and Present*. University of Notre Dame Press, 2015

[in Spanish: “ La evolución de la teoría y la práctica de los derechos en el catolicismo latinoamericano” pp. 43-78 in Alexander Wilde, ed, *Las Iglesias Ante la Violencia en América Latina. Los derechos humanos en el pasado y el presente*. Mexico DF Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales, Sede Mexico 2015.

“The Vatican II Church in Latin America: A Personal Journey”  
<http://wakeuplazarus.net/v2/index.html>). 2015

“Vatican II and Latin America” <http://wakeuplazarus.net/v2/index.html>). 2015

“Violencia y Política en América Latina. El Lugar de la Trama Religiosa” Entrevista de Marcos Andrés Carbonelli a Daniel Levine, *Sociedad y Religión*, 43: Vol XXV (2015) pp 169-179.

“The Francis Effect” *Americas Quarterly*, Volume 8, No. 4, October 2014, 26-31.

“Robert A. Dahl. A Brief Memoir and Appreciation” (2014)  
<http://politicalscience.yale.edu/news/remembrance-robert-dahl>

“Surprises” Pp 478-80 in Ronald Schramm, ed., *The Road Less Traveled. A Tradition of Leadership Personal Reflections of Dartmouth '64s. On the Occasion of our 50<sup>th</sup> Reunion*. Hanover NH, 2014

“Religión, democracia, violencia, derechos humanos: América Latina en perspectiva comparativa”, Pp. 261-298 in Verónica Giménez Béliveau and Emerson Giumbelli eds, *Religión, cultura, y política en las sociedades del siglo XXI*. Buenos Aires, Editorial Biblos 2014

“Religión y política en América Latina desde los años setenta en cuatro escenas”  
*Nostramo*, Vol V, No 6 (Primavera-Verano, 2013) 61-76

“Camilo Torres: Glaube, Politik and Gewalt” pp 297-325 in Silke Hensel and Hubert Wolf eds., *Die Katholische Kirche und Gewalt. Europa und Lateinamerika im 20. Jahrhundert*, Wien/Koln/Weimar: Bohlau Verlag, 2013

“Grupos Populares, Cultura Popular, y Religión Popular” Pp. 177-212 in Matilde Parra de Niño and Veronica Zubillaga, eds, *Hacer Sociología en Venezuela Juntos a Alberto Gruson*. Caracas. Universidad Católica Andrés Bello, 2013.

“The Burden of History” [www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate](http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate) (March 13, 2013)

- “Calidad de la Democracia: Fuerzas y Debilidades en América Latina”. Pp 113-148 in Gerardo Munck and Sebastián Mantilla, eds, *La calidad de la democracia: perspectivas desde América Latina*: Quito: CELAEP Fundacion Hanns Seidel, 2012.
- “Calidad de la Democracia en Venezuela”, *América Latina Hoy*, Vol. 62, December 2012, pp. 157-175, [jointly with José E. Molina]
- “Religion, Society and Politics: Past, Present, and Future” *The Americas*, 69:1 (July, 2012), 123-132.
- “La Calidad de la Democracia en América Latina” *Temas de Democracia* 2 (Santo Domingo) December, 2011, pp 56-69 [jointly with José E. Molina]
- “Calidad de la Democracia: Fortalezas y Debilidades en América Latina” *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada* Vol 5, Julio 2011, Pp. 95-123 [jointly with José E. Molina]
- “Camilo Torres: Fe, Política, y Violencia” *Sociedad y Religión*, (Buenos Aires) Vol XXI 34/35, 59-91 (Fall 2011)
- “Religión y Política en América Latina en el Siglo XX. Un balance empírico y teórico-metodológico” Pp 201-23 in Mariela Ceva and Claudia Touris, eds, *Nuevos Aportes a los Estudios de la Religion en las Sociedades Contemporáneas del Cono Sur* Buenos Aires Editorial Lumiere 2011
- “La Religión y la Política en América Latina en Cuatro Escenas. Desde 1970 a la actualidad” Pp 117-42 in Mariela Ceva and Claudia Touris, eds, *Nuevos Aportes a los Estudios de la Religion en las sociedades contemporáneas del Cono Sur* Buenos Aires Editorial Lumiere 2011
- “La Calidad de la Democracia: Fortalezas y Deblidades en América Latina” *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada* 2011 [jointly with José E. Molina]
- “The Agony of Venezuela’s Democracy” *Democracy Digest* March 4, 2011 (National Endowment for Democracy)  
<http://www.demdigest.net/blog/2011/03/the-agony-of-venezuela%e2%80%99s-democracy/>
- “Evaluating the Quality of Democracy in Latin America” Pp. 1-20 in Daniel H. Levine and José E. Molina, eds, *The Quality of Democracy in Latin America*, Lynne Rienner 2011 [jointly with José E. Molina]
- “Measuring the Quality of Democracy” Pp. 21-38 in Daniel H. Levine and José E. Molina, eds, *The Quality of Democracy in Latin America*, Lynne Rienner 2011 [jointly with José E. Molina]

- “The Quality of Democracy: Strengths and Weaknesses in Latin America” Pp. 245-60 in Daniel H. Levine and José E. Molina, eds, *The Quality of Democracy in Latin America*. Lynne Rienner 2011 [jointly with José E. Molina]
- “Violencias y Religiones” in *Dossier. Catolicismo y Cultura Política en América Latina Contemporánea, Anuario del IEHS*, [Argentina] No. 24, 2010, Pp. 445-64.
- “Reflections on the Mutual Impact of Violence and Religious Change in Latin America” *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52:3 (Fall 2010) , Pp. 131-150.
- “Religion, Rights, Violence and Reconciliation” *International Connections* (University of Michigan) Spring 2010.
- “Religion and Politics in Latin America Since the 1970s in Four Scenes” *Hemisphere*, Vol 19 (Spring 2010) Pp 22-29  
[Feature article in special issue on Religion in Latin America]
- “Pluralism as Challenge and Opportunity” Pp. 405-28 in Frances Hagopian, ed, *Contemporary Catholicism, Religious Pluralism, and Democracy in Latin America*. University of Notre Dame Press, 2009
- “El Futuro Visto Desde Aparecida” *Unica. Revista de Artes y Humanidades Universidad Católica Cecilio Acosta*, Venezuela, No 21 (January-April 2009) Pp.175-96.
- “The Future of Christianity in Latin America” *Journal of Latin American Studies*, [United Kingdom] 41:1 (February 2009) Pp. 121-145.
- “Calidad de la Democracia en América Latina: Índice específico y evaluación comparada de los países”, Pp. 284-307 in Henry Pease and Giofanni Peirano Torriani (editors) *Reforma del Estado Peruano. Seminario en los 90 Años de la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú*. Lima: Fondo Editorial, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, 2008.  
[jointly with José E.. Molina]
- “The Future as Seen From Aparecida” Pp, 173-90 in R Pelton ed, *Aparecida: Quo Vadis* University of Scranton Press, 2008.
- “Conclusion. Evangelicals and Democracy: The Experience of Latin America in Context” Pp. 207-23 in Paul C. Freston, ed, *Evangelical Christianity and Democracy in Latin America* Oxford University Press, 2008
- “Movimientos ciudadanos urbanos y desempoderamiento en el Perú y Venezuela” Pp. 341-84 in Ana Maria Bejarano, Scott Mainwaring, and Eduardo Pizarro



ed, *La crisis de la representación democrática en la región andina*. Bogotá: Editorial Norma, 2008. [jointly with Catalina Romero]

*The Quality of Democracy in Latin America: Another View*, Kellogg Institute Working Paper # 342 , University of Notre Dame, November 2007  
[jointly with José E. Molina]

*The Future of Christianity in Latin America* Kellogg Institute Working Paper # 340 University of Notre Dame August. 2007

“Rethinking Venezuela: Nationalism and “Exceptionalism” *Society*, 44:5 (July/August 2007) Pp. 90-93.

“La Calidad de la Democracia en América Latina: Una Visión Comparada” *América Latina Hoy* 45 (April, 2007) Pp 17-46  
[jointly with José E. Molina]

“Presentación” *América Latina Hoy* 45 (April, 2007) Pp11-13  
[jointly with José E. Molina]

“Polarización Ideológica, Sociedad Civil y Religión en América Latina” Pp 237-271 in Leon Sarcos ed, *Democracia Siglo XXI* (Caracas: Astro Data) 2006.

“Liberation theology” for second edition of *The Encyclopedia of Politics and Religion*, CQ Press, 2006

“Base communities”, for second edition of *The Encyclopedia of Politics and Religion*, CQ Press, 2006

“Religious Transformations and the Language of Rights in Latin America” *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, 2:2 (December 2006), Pp. 117-142.

“The Catholic Church and the Chávez Government in Venezuela” *The Catholic Herald* (UK) . September 2006. [jointly with David Smilde]

“Civil Society and Political Decay in Venezuela” Pp. 169-192 in Richard Feinberg, Carlos Waisman, and Leon Zamosc, eds, *Civil Society and Democracy in Latin America*. (Palgrave Macmillan/St Martins Press, 2006)

“Urban Citizen Movements and Disempowerment in Peru and Venezuela” Pp. 227-56 in Ana Maria Bejarano, Scott Mainwaring, and Eduardo Pizarro eds, *When Representation Fails: The Crisis of Democratic Representation in the Andes*, Stanford University Press, 2006  
[jointly with Catalina Romero]

- “Religión y Política en América Latina. La Nueva Cara Pública de la Religión” *Sociedad y Religión* (Buenos Aires) 26/27 Vol XVIII (2006) Pp. 7-29.
- “Pluralidad, Pluralismo, y La Creación de un Vocabulario de Derechos” *América Latina Hoy. Revista de Ciencias Sociales*, 41 (December, 2005) Pp. 17-34.
- “Presentación” *América Latina Hoy*.41 (December 2005) Pp. 11-13.
- “Movimientos urbanos y desempoderamiento en Peru y Venezuela”, *América Latina Hoy* 36 (April 2004) Pp. 47-77.  
Special Issue on New Forms of Political Protest.  
[jointly with Catalina Romero]
- “El consenso democrático venezolano en dos tiempos, 1972-2002”. *Politeia* [Venezuela] No. 30 (2004) Pp. 21-40.
- “Comparative Politics and American Politics” *APSA-CP* [newsletter of the Organized Section on Comparative Politics of the American Political Science Association] 15:1 (Winter, 2004), Pp. 15-17. (Contribution to a symposium)
- “Theoretical and Methodological Reflections about the Study of Religion and Politics in Latin America” Pp. 3-16 in M. Crahan ed, *Religion, Culture and Society: The Case of Cuba*, Washington: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, 2003.
- “Democratic Consensus in Venezuela: 1972-2002” *Iberoamericana Nordic Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, 33:1 (2003) Pp 11-30.
- “Una Aproximación Para Entender la Crisis Política de Venezuela” *Cuestión de Estado* (Lima) No 31, 2003.
- “The Rise and Decline of COPEI in Venezuela” Pp. 275-300 in Scott Mainwaring and Timothy Scully, eds, *Christian Democratic Parties in Latin America* Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2003. [jointly with Brian F. Crisp and José E.. Molina]
- [available in Spanish as “ El Ascenso y la Decadencia del COPEI en Venezuela” Pp 365-397 in *La Democracia Cristiana en América Latina Conflictos y Competencia* Electoral Mexico Fondo de Cultura Economica, 2010)
- “Debate: Undemocratic Venezuela” *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22:2 April 2003, Pp 231-236.

- “Reflexiones metodológicas acerca del estudio de religión y política en América Latina”  
*Paginas* (Lima) No. 176, August 2002, Pp. 66-78.
- “The Decline and Fall of Democracy in Venezuela: Ten Theses”, *Bulletin of Latin American Research* 21:2 (April 2002), Pp. 248-69.
- “Diez tesis sobre la decadencia y crisis de la democracia en Venezuela” Pp. 10-35 in José Vicente Carrasquero, Thais Maingón, and Friedrich Welsch, eds., *Venezuela en transición: elecciones y democracia, 1998-2000*. Caracas: CDB Publicaciones, 2001)
- “The News About Religion in Latin America”, Pp. 120-142 in M. Silk ed., *Religion on the International News Agenda* Hartford: The Leonard Greenberg Center for the Study of Religion in Public Life, 2000)
- Reprinted in Howard Wiarda and Margaret MacLeish Mott, eds, *Politics and Social Change in Latin America* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2001, 4<sup>th</sup> ed)
- "Revolutionaries, 'The Cause', and the Truth" *Human Rights Review*, 1:1 (October-December, 1999), Pp.98-102.
- “A Movement That Wont Die” *Connection to the Americas* July-August 1999.
- “Encounter With Religion: Liberation Theology” Interview on Australian Broadcasting Corporation, July 18, 1999 (www.abc.net.au/rn)
- "Venezuela: The Character, Crisis, and Possible Future of Democracy", Pp. 367-428 in Larry Diamond, Jonathan Hartlyn, Juan Linz, and Seymour Lipset *Democracy in Developing Countries*, second edition (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999)  
[Jointly with Brian F. Crisp]  
[earlier version in *World Affairs*\_Vol 161, No 3, Pp. 123-166, Winter 1999]  
[in Spanish as “Venezuela: Características, Crisis, y Posible Futuro Democrático,” *America Latina Hoy Revista de Ciencias Sociales* , no 21, 5-23
- "Democratizing the Democracy: Crisis and Reform in Venezuela" *Journal of Inter American Studies and World Affairs* 40:2 (Summer, 1998) Pp. 27-62.  
[jointly with Brian F. Crisp]
- "Base Communities", Pp.69-71 in *The Encyclopedia of Politics and Religion I*. Washington: Congressional Quarterly Books, 1998.

"Liberation Theology", pp. 471-474 in *The Encyclopedia of Politics and Religion II*  
Washington: Congressional Quarterly Books, 1998.  
[Abridged version in *The Encyclopedia of Revolutions*, Washington: Congressional Quarterly Books, 1998]

"Beyond the Exhaustion of the Model: Survival and Transformation of Democracy in Venezuela" Pp. 187-214 in Damarys Canache and Michael Kulischeck, eds *Reinventing Legitimacy: Democracy and Political Change in Venezuela* (Greenwood Press, 1998)

[earlier version available as "Beyond Exhaustion of the Model: Possibilities for Democratic Survival and Transformation in Venezuela" pp. 367-97 in Eli Diniz, ed, *O Desafio da Democracia na América Latina* Rio De Janeiro: IUPERJ, 1996.]

"El Futuro de las Teologías", in Carlos Polanco, Cipriano Cruz, and Ana Semeco, eds., *Desafios del Siglo XXI*. (Caracas: Ediciones de la Secretaría de la Universidad Central de Venezuela, 1998)

"Bridging the Gap between Empowerment and Power in Latin America" Pp. 63-103 in Susanne Hoerber Rudolph and James Piscatori eds. *Transnational Religion and Fading States* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1997). [jointly with David Stoll]

"El problema de la legitimidad en Venezuela" *Cuestiones Políticas* [Venezuela]. No.16 (1996),Pp. 5-44. [jointly with Brian Crisp and Juan Carlos Rey]

"Religious Change, Empowerment, and Power: Bridging the Gap in Latin America", *Journal of Iberian and Latin American Studies of Australasia*, 1:1 & 2, December 1995, Pp. 1-34. [jointly with David Stoll]

"Religious Change, Empowerment, and Power: Reflections on Latin American Experience" Pp. 15-40 in Satya Pattnayak ed., *Organized Religion in the Political Transformation of Latin America*. (New York: University Press of America, 1995).

[earlier version available as Working Paper No. 112, Institut de Ciències Polítiques i Socials, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain, 1995]

"Protestants and Catholics in Latin America; A Family Portrait" Pp. 155-78 in Martin Marty and R. Scott Appleby, eds., *Fundamentalisms Comprehended*. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995).

[abridged version published in the *Bulletin of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*, Vol. L, NO. 4 January/February, 1997, Pp. 10-42.

- "On Premature Reports of the Death of Liberation Theology," *The Review of Politics*, 57:1 (Winter, 1995), Pp 105-31.
- "Venezuela: The Life and Times of the Party System", Pp. 37-71 in Scott Mainwaring and Timothy R. Scully, eds., *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1995).  
[jointly with Miriam Kornblith]
- [earlier version available as Working Paper No. 197 Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, June 1993]
- [available in Spanish as "Venezuela: Las vicisitudes del sistema de partidos" pp. 31-60 in Scott Mainwaring and Timothy R. Scully eds, *La Construcción de Instituciones Democráticas. Sistema de Partidos en América Latina*. Santiago, Chile: CIEPLAN, 1996.
- "Legitimacy, Governability, and Reform in Venezuela" Pp. 223-51 in Louis Goodman, Johanna Mendelson Forman, Moises Naím, Joseph Tulchin, and Gary Bland, eds., *Lessons of the Venezuelan Experience*. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995). [jointly with Brian F. Crisp]
- "The Legitimacy Problem" Pp. 139-70 in Jennifer McCoy, Andrés Serbín, William Smith, and Andrés Stambouli, eds., *Venezuelan Democracy Under Pressure*. (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Press, 1995.)  
[jointly with Brian F. Crisp and Juan Carlos Rey]
- "Goodbye to Venezuelan Exceptionalism" *Journal of Inter American Studies and World Affairs*, 36:4 (Winter, 1994), Pp. 145-82.
- "'Unidos Por la Fé en un Pueblo Organizado': Acción Comunitaria Por la Salud Mental en Maracaibo" in Juan Carlos Navarro, ed., *Organizaciones de Participación Comunitaria. Su Contribución en la Lucha Contra la Pobreza*, (Caracas, Venezuela: Ediciones IESA, 1994).  
[jointly with Phyllis Levine]
- [English version published in Washington by the Inter American Development Bank, 1994]
- Charlas Sobre Legitimidad, Gobernabilidad, y Cultura Política* Lima, Perú: Instituto Bartolomé de Las Casas, Materiales de Trabajo) 1994.
- "Construyendo Cultura y Poder" Pp. 219-62 in Catalina Romero and Ismael Muñoz eds., *Liberación y Desarrollo en América Latina. Perspectivas* Lima, Perú: CEP-Instituto Bartolomé de las Casas, 1993

- "Constructing Culture and Power". Pp 1-40 in Daniel H. Levine, ed., *Constructing Culture and Power in Latin America* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1993).  
[reprinted in Dwight B. Heath, ed., *Contemporary Cultures and Societies of Latin America* (Waveland Press, 2001)]
- "Pobreza, democracia, y desarrollo," *Paginas* [Lima, Perú], 118, (Noviembre, 1992), Pp. 37-59.  
[participant in forum on "Desarrollo y Liberación en America Latina: Nuevos Horizontes"]
- "Perú: El Derecho a Pensar en Situación de Fin del Mundo," in *SIC* [Caracas, Venezuela] Año LV, No. 548 (Septiembre-Octubre, 1992), Pp. 374-76.
- "Religion", in Paula H. Covington, ed., *Latin America and the Caribbean: A Critical Guide to Research Sources* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1992), Pp. 683-93.
- "Harmony, Law, and Anthropology," *Michigan Law Review*, 89:6 (May, 1991), Pp. 1766-77.
- "Considering Liberation Theology as Utopia," *The Review of Politics*, 52:3 (Fall, 1990), Pp. 602-19.
- "How Not to Understand Liberation Theology, Nicaragua, or Both," *Journal of Inter American Studies and World Affairs*, 32:3 (Fall, 1990), Pp. 229-45.
- "Religión, sociedad, y política. Secularización o nueva síntesis," *Paginas* [Lima, Perú], 105 (Octubre, 1990), Pp. 4-14.
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**Numerous book reviews, papers, and presentations at conferences and workshops in the United States, Latin America, Europe, and one each in Asia and Africa**