

CURRICULUM VITA

Bruce Pietrykowski, Ph.D.
Department of Social Sciences
College of Arts, Sciences, and Letters

1. Education

- Ph.D.- Economics** **May 1990**
GRADUATE FACULTY, NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH, New York City
Advisor: Dr. David M. Gordon
- M.A. – Economics** **May 1983**
GRADUATE FACULTY, NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH, New York City
- B.A. – Economics and Urban Studies** **May 1981**
RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, New Brunswick, NJ

2. Teaching and Research Interests

1. Labor Economics
2. Macroeconomics
3. Heterodox Economics
4. Urban & Regional Economics
5. Economic Statistics
6. Economic Geography

3. Employment History

- Professor** **September 2006 to present**
Department of Social Sciences
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN - DEARBORN, Dearborn, Michigan
- Faculty Affiliate** **January 2017 to present**
University of Michigan Poverty Solutions
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-ANN ARBOR
- Associate Professor** **September 1996 to September 2006**
Department of Social Sciences
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN - DEARBORN, Dearborn, Michigan
- Assistant Professor** **September 1990 to September 1996**
Department of Social Sciences
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN - DEARBORN, Dearborn, Michigan
- Instructor** **September 1988 to September 1990**
Department of Social Sciences
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN - DEARBORN, Dearborn, Michigan

4. Administrative Appointments

2011-2017

Director
Center for Labor and Community Studies
University of Michigan-Dearborn

2007-2017

Director
Urban and Regional Studies Program
University of Michigan-Dearborn

2000-2007

Founding Director
Center for the Study of Automotive Heritage
University of Michigan-Dearborn

1998-2001

Associate Dean
College of Arts, Sciences, and Letters
University of Michigan-Dearborn

1996-2001

Director
Distance Learning Program
UAW-Ford University
College of Arts, Sciences, and Letters
University of Michigan-Dearborn

5. Honors and Awards

Ludwig Mai Award for exceptional service, Association for Social Economics 2013

Outstanding Research Award, University of Michigan - Dearborn Women's and Gender Studies Program 2010

Golden Pencil Award, *Review of Radical Political Economics*, 2003.

Helen Potter Award in recognition of the best article published in the *Review of Social Economy* 1995

6. Scientific and Professional Societies Memberships

Association for Social Economics

International Association for Feminist Economics

Union for Radical Political Economics

7. Teaching Activities

a) Chronology of Teaching Assignments at the University of Michigan Dearborn for Past 6 Years.

Term	Course Number	Course Title	Cr. Hrs	Num. of Students
F'13	GEOG/ENST/STS 310	Economic Geography	3	18
W'14	ECON 305	Economic Statistics	3	17
	ECON 482	Regional Economics	3	19
F'14	ECON/STS 321	Labor in the American Economy	3	20
W'15	ECON 4021	Economics of the Labor Sector (Capstone Seminar)	3	13
	ECON 483	Urban Economics	3	22
F'15	ECON 201.009	Principles of Macroeconomics	3	35
	ECON/STS 321	Labor in the American Economy	3	18
W'16	ECON 375	Heterodox Economics	3	34
F'16	ECON 201.009	Principles of Macroeconomics	3	33
	ECON 321	Labor in the American Economy	3	14
W'17	ECON 4021	Economics of the Labor Sector (Capstone Seminar)	3	17
	ECON 483	Urban Economics	3	19
F'17	Sabbatical			
W'18	ECON 201.008	Principles of Macroeconomics	3	33
	ECON 375	Heterodox Economics	3	23
F'18	ECON 201.006	Principles of Macroeconomics	3	34
	ECON 201.007	Principles of Macroeconomics	3	34
	ECON 321	Labor in the American Economy	3	19
W'19	ECON 201.009	Principles of Macroeconomics	3	35
	ECON 305	Economic Statistics	3	21
	ECON 4021	Economics of the Labor Sector	3	14
F'19	ECON 201.009	Principles of Macroeconomics	3	28
	ECON 482	Regional Economics	3	21

Course Releases:

AY 13-14 Ctr. Labor & Community Studies (2), Urban & Regional Studies (1)

AY 14-15 Ctr. Labor & Community Studies (2), Urban & Regional Studies (1)

AY 15-16 Ctr. Labor & Community Studies (2), Urban & Regional Studies (1)

AY 16-17 Ctr. Labor & Community Studies (2)

W'18 CASL Independent Study Course Release Compensation

F'19 ORSP Faculty Research Course Release

b) Curriculum Development

Heterodox Economics (ECON 375), new course name and course content.

Community Change Studies minor

In 2014 an 18-credit minor in Community Change Studies (CCS) was approved. As Urban & Regional Studies director, I facilitated the development of the CCS minor by URST faculty in collaboration with faculty at Henry Ford College and leaders of local non-profit community development and social services agencies in metropolitan Detroit together with the Community Learning Partnership (CLP). The CLP is a national non-profit organization that brings together faculty at 2- and 4-year institutions to create a rigorous academic curriculum intended to develop leadership capacity in low-income communities and communities of color.

Introduction to Urban and Regional Studies (URS 300), new required course for the major in Urban and Regional Studies, Winter 2008.

Introductory Economics (ECON 2001), new course developed for non-majors, Fall 2002.

c) Graduate/Undergraduate Student Supervision

M.A. Students

[1] Jason Pacyau, "The Janus of Revolution: The Untold History of White Activists and Black Feminists in Detroit's Revolutionary Union Moment, 1967-1972," Master of Arts in Liberal Studies, University of Michigan-Dearborn, December 2010.

Undergraduate Research Projects

[1] Brady Malone, "Individual Trait Economics; The Role of Human Personality in Wage Determination," Economics, Independent Study Fall-Summer 2018-2019.

[2] Parul Luthra, "Shaping the Individual: How Skills Influence Wages," Economics, Independent Study, Fall-Summer 2011-2012.

Service on Thesis Committees

[1] Wendy Michael, "Labor on Display: Ford Factory Tours and the Romance of Globalized Deindustrialization," American Culture Studies Department, University of Michigan-Ann Arbor, June 2014.

[2] Hanna M. Wolf, "Following America? Dutch Geographical Car Diffusion 1900 to 1980," Center for Innovation Studies, Technological University Eindhoven, The Netherlands, April 2010.

d) Other Teaching Experiences

Gardner Institute Grant team member, "Gateways to Completion," UM-Dearborn initiative to improve student success in high risk courses, 2017-2019.

Academic Service Learning, Committee Member, 2007-2017.

Participant in CASL's innovative First Year Seminar Program, LIBS 116 (Fast Food Nation), Fall 2004, 2005, 2009.

8. Research Activities

A. Publications

a) Books

- [1] **Pietrykowski, B.**, *Work* (Series: What is Political Economy?), Polity Books, Cambridge UK, 2019, 180 pages.
- [2] **Pietrykowski, B.**, *The Political Economy of Consumer Behavior: Contesting Consumption*, Routledge, London, 2009, 2011 (pbk), 208 pages.

b) Papers Published or Accepted for Publication in Refereed Journals

- [1] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "The Return to Caring Skills: Gender, Class, and Occupational Wages in the U.S.," *Feminist Economics* 23, 4 (September 2017): 32-61.
<http://www.tandfonline.com/eprint/TqSxjjqpMzJkj4ks7Pky/full>
- [2] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Re-Valuing Low-Wage Work: Service Sector Skills and the Fight for \$15," *Review of Radical Political Economics* 49, 1 (March 2017): 5-29.
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0486613416666543>
- [3] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Participatory Economic Research: Benefits and Challenges of Incorporating Participatory Research into Social Economics," *Review of Social Economy* 73, 3 (2015): 242-262.
- [4] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Introduction to the Special Section on the Political Economy of Food," *Review of Radical Political Economics* 40, 1 (Winter 2008): 5-7.
- [5] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Exploring New Directions in the Radical Political Economy of Consumption," *Review of Radical Political Economics* 39, 2 (Spring 2007): 257-283.
- [6] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "You Are What You Eat: The Social Economy of the Slow Food Movement," *Review of Social Economy* 62, 3 (September 2004): 307-321.
- [7] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Information Technology and Commercialization of Knowledge: Corporate Universities and Class Dynamics in an Era of Technological Restructuring," *Journal of Economic Issues* 35, 2 (June 2001): 299-305.
- [8] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Beyond the Fordist/Post-Fordist Dichotomy: Working Through *The Second Industrial Divide*," *Review of Social Economy* 57, 2 (June 1999): 177-198.
- [9] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Modern and Postmodern Tensions in Adult Education Theory: A Reply to Jack Mezirow," *Adult Education Quarterly* 48, 1 (Fall 1998): 67-70.
- [10] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Alfred Schutz and the Economists: An Essay Suggesting the Relevance of Schutz's Phenomenological Sociology to Austrian, neo-Marxian and Institutional Economics." *History of Political Economy* 28, 2 (Summer 1996): 219-244.
- [11] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Power/Knowledge in Adult Education: Beyond Freire and Habermas." *Adult Education Quarterly* 46, 2 (Winter 1996): 82-97.
- [12] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Fordism at Ford: Spatial Decentralization and Labor Segmentation at the Ford Motor Company, 1920-1950." *Economic Geography* 71, 4 (October 1995): 383-401.
- [13] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Gendered Employment in the U.S. Auto Industry: A Case Study of the Ford Motor Co. Phoenix Plant, 1922-1940." *Review of Radical Political Economics* 27, 3 (September 1995): 39-48.

[14] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Beyond Contested Exchange: The Importance of Consumption and Communication in Market Exchange." *Review of Social Economy* 53, 2 (Summer 1995): 215-241.

[15] Katznelson, I. and **B. Pietrykowski**, "On Categories and Configurations: Further Remarks on Rebuilding the American State," *Studies in American Political Development* 9 (Spring 1995): 213-221.

[16] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Consuming Culture: Postmodernism, Post-Fordism and Economics," *Rethinking Marxism* 7, 1 (Spring 1994): 62-80.

[17] **Pietrykowski, B.**, and W. Milberg "Objectivism, Relativism and the Importance of Rhetoric for Marxist Economics," *Review of Radical Political Economics* 26, 1 (1994): 85-109.

[18] Katznelson, I and **Pietrykowski, B.**, "*Rebuilding the American State: Evidence From the 1940s,*" (with Ira Katznelson). *Studies in American Political Development* 5, 2 (Fall 1991): 301-339.

d) Book Chapters

[1] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Beyond the Wasteland: A Report from Detroit," in *Consequences of the Economic Downturn: Beyond the Usual Economics*, edited by Martha Starr, Palgrave Macmillan, London 2011, pp. 215-238.

[2] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "The Curious Popularity of the Toyota Prius," in *The Futures of the Automobile*, edited by Gert Schmidt and Weert Canzler, Sigma-Berlin, Berlin, 2008, pp 199-212.

[3] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Strategic Partnerships: Successfully Managing Collaborative Ventures in Adult Education," in *Best Practices for Adult Learners in the Academy* edited by Lee Bash, Anker Publishing Company,] Pietrykowski, B.,2005, pp. 35-47.

[4] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Postwar Heterodox Economics: Radical Political Economy," *The Blackwell Companion to the History of Economic Thought*, edited by Warren J. Samuels, Jeff E. Biddle, and John Davis, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 2003, pp. 479-490.

[5] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "A Primer in Political Economy," in *Political Economy and Contemporary Capitalism: Radical Perspectives on Economic Theory and Policy*, edited by Ron Baiman, Heather Boushey, and Dawn Saunders, M.E. Sharpe, Armonk, NY, 2000, pp. 13-20.

[6] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Tracing a Path to Henry Ford's Economic Policy: Was Ford a Fordist?" in *The American Yearbook - 1997*, Nauka Publishers, Moscow, 1998, pp. 190-203.

[7] Bergeron, S. and **B. Pietrykowski**, "Can There Be Genre Difference in Economic Literature?" in *What Do Economists Know? New Economics of Knowledge, New Knowledge of Economics*, edited by Robert F. Garnett, Routledge, London, 1999, pp. 139-152.

e) Published Articles Reprinted in Scholarly Collections

[1] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "You Are What You Eat: The Social Economy of the Slow Food Movement," published in *Consuming Symbolic Goods: Identity and Commitment, Values and Economics*, edited by Wilfred Dolfsma, Routledge, London, 2007, pp. 33-48.

[2] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Beyond the Fordist/Post-Fordist Dichotomy: Working Through The Second

Industrial Divide,” published in *The Fordism of Ford and Modern Management*, edited by Huw Beynon and Theo Nichols, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, 2006.

[3] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Objectivism, Relativism and the Importance of Rhetoric for Marxist Economics," (with William S. Milberg), published in *Recent Developments in Economic Methodology*, edited by John B. Davis, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, 2005.

[4] **Pietrykowski, B.**, "Fordism at Ford: Spatial Decentralization and Labor Segmentation at the Ford Motor Company, 1920-1950," published in *Regulationist Perspectives on Fordism and Post-Fordism*, edited by Bob Jessop, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, 2001, pp. 77-95.

f) Conference Proceedings

Refereed by Paper

[1] **Pietrykowski, B.** and M. Folster, "Boundary Crossing: Collaborative Robots and Human Workers," *Proceedings of the 2019 Annual Ethnographic Praxis in Industry Conference (EPIC)*, 2019, November, Providence, RI.

g) Policy Reports

[1] **Pietrykowski, B.**, *Low-Wage but not Low-Skilled: Occupational Skills and the \$15 Hourly Wage*. Center for Labor and Community Studies, University of Michigan-Dearborn, October 2016.

h) Book Reviews and Review Essays

[1] Review of *Organic Struggle: The Movement for Sustainable Agriculture in the United States* by Brian Obach, *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 22, 2017, pp. 121-122.

[2] Review of *The Routes Not Taken: A Trip through New York City's Unbuilt Subway System* by J.B. Raskin, *Urban History* 43, 2, 2016, pp. 354-356.

[3] "Power, Race, Mobility, and Immobility in Detroit," review of *Race Riots, Racial Conflicts, and Efforts to Bridge the Racial Divide* by Joe T. Darden and Richard W. Thomas, *Transfers: Interdisciplinary Journal of Mobility Studies* 4, 2, 2014, pp. 152-153.

[4] Review of *Working in the Shadows* by Gabriel Thompson, *Review of Radical Political Economics* 44, 1, 2012, pp. 110-111.

[5] Review of *Cars and Culture: The Life Story of a Technology* by Rudi Volti, *Journal of Transport History* 28, 1, 2007, pp. 146-148.

[6] Review of *Recasting the Machine Age: Henry Ford's Village Industries*, by Howard Segal, *Technology & Culture* 47, 4, 2006, pp. 855-857.

[7] "The History and Practice of Feminist Economics: A Review Essay," *Review of Radical Political Economics* 32, 2, 2000, pp. 331-339.

[8] Review of *Making Sense of a Changing Economy: Technology, Markets and Morals* by Edward J. Nell, *Review of Social Economy* 55, 3, 1997, pp. 381-385.

[9] Review of *Money and the Modern Mind: Georg Simmel's Philosophy of Money* by Gianfranco Poggi, *History of Economic Ideas* 3, no. 3 (1995).

i) Other Publications

[1] **Pietrykowski, B.**, *Motor City Voices: Race, Labor and De-industrialization*, Museum Exhibition Guide to accompany an exhibit held October 11 – November 9, 2007, Alfred Berkowitz Gallery, University of Michigan-Dearborn and April 25 – September 1, 2008, Ford Rouge Factory Tour, The Henry Ford Museum, Dearborn, Michigan.

j) Selected Presentations

[1] **Pietrykowski, B.** and M. Folster, “Boundary Crossing: Collaborative Robots and Human Workers,” 2019 Annual Ethnographic Praxis in Industry Conference (EPIC), 2019, November, Providence, RI.

[2] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Social Skills in the Social Economy,” Midwest Economics Association, March 27-March 29, 2017, Cincinnati, OH.

[3] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Participatory Social Economics: Benefits and Challenges of Incorporating Participatory Action Research into Economics,” Midwest Economics Association Meeting, Evanston, IL, March 21-23, 2014

[4] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Metro Detroit’s Labor Market Conditions,” presented at the Civic Leadership Institute, Doing Development Differently in Detroit, November 3, 2014 and March 2, 2014.

[5] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Working in the Shadows of the ‘New’ Economy,” presented at the North American Labor History Conference, October 16, 2014, Wayne State University.

[6] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Undisciplined Practices: Detroit's Community Economies,” presented at the Society for Cultural Anthropology Conference, May 10, 2014, Detroit, Michigan.

[7] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Low-wage Workers, Skills and the "Other" Detroit Labor Market,” presented at the Metropolitan Research Group, November 19, 2013, UM-Dearborn.

[8] **Pietrykowski, B.**, Panelist on Crain’s Detroit and UM-Dearborn Doing Business in Detroit series, “Workforce Development and the Challenges of Hiring,” November 7, 2012.

[9] **Pietrykowski, B.**, Moderator and presenter at the “Targeting Small Business Finance in the Context of Lower-Income Communities” panel of the Developing Small Businesses and Leveraging Resources in Detroit Symposium hosted by the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, October 17, 2012.

[10] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Undisciplined Practices in Urban Economics” presented at the Spaces and Flows Conference, Wayne State University, October 11, 2012.

[11] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Caring, Interactive and Empathic Labor: Re-Valuing Low-Wage Work,” presented at the International Association for Feminist Economics (IAFFE) conference, University of Barcelona, June 29, 2012.

[12] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Food and the Local Economy,” presented at the 2012 Detroit Food Policy Council Summit, Focus: HOPE, May 18, 2012.

[13] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Studying Labor and Re-Valuing Work: Low-Wage Work in Theory and Practice,” presented at the International Confederation of Associations for Pluralism in Economics (ICAPE) conference, University of Massachusetts, November 12, 2011.

[14] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Manufacturing Resilience: Toward a Comparative Analytical Framework,” presented at the Regional Studies Association themed panels on ‘regional resilience’ held at the American Association of Geographers conference, Washington, D.C., April 15, 2010.

[15] **Pietrykowski, B.**, “Toyota’s Prius: Exploring User Culture and Technology,” paper presented at the Changing Automobility Conference, Deutsches Haus, New York University, April 4-6, 2007.

B. Research Grants

Awarded Research Grants (since 2007)

[1] CASL Tenured Faculty Grant, UM-Dearborn, ORSP, 2019. Support for research into automation, robotics, artificial intelligence and its impact on labor demand and the structure of employment and wages.

[2] “Mapping Community Economies and Building Capabilities in HOPE Village,” \$29,954.98, **Pietrykowski, B.** (PI), Zullo, R., UM-AA Graham Sustainability Institute, 2012-2013.

[3] “Skills and Wages in Detroit’s Low-Wage Occupations: Re-Framing Economic Development Policy,” \$14,520, **Pietrykowski, B.** (PI), UM-AA Institute for Research on Labor, Employment and the Economy and the Office of the Vice President for Research, 2011-2012.

[4] Faculty Research Support Grant, UM-Dearborn, ORSP, 2007. Support for research on book project resulting in publication of *The Political Economy of Consumer Behavior: Contesting Consumption*, Routledge, London, 2009.

[5] “Motor City Voices: Race, Labor and De-industrialization” oral history collection and museum exhibition, \$14,998, **Pietrykowski, B.** (PI), Michigan Humanities Council, 2007-2008.

9. Service Activities

a) University Service

SELECTED EXAMPLES OF UNIVERSITY SERVICE

College Curriculum Committee: 2004-07, 2017-present
Urban and Regional Studies Executive Committee: 2007-present
Department of Social Science Promotion and Tenure Committee: 1996-present
Science and Technology Studies Program Committee: 1996-present
Academic Service Learning Committee: 2007-2017
First-Year Seminar Committee: 2003-2017
Economics Discipline Representative: 2015-17 (most recent term of service)
Community Change Studies (minor): 2014-1017 (program director)
College Full Professor Review Committee: 2017-18
Twink-Frey Visiting Social Activist Committee, UM-Ann Arbor, 2016-17
CASL Summer Teaching Committee: 2015-2016
Economics Faculty Search Committee: 1988-89, 1991-92, 2006-07 (Chair), 2008-09 (Chair), 2013-2014 (Chair)
CASL Business Studies Major Committee, 2014
Geography/Urban and Regional Studies Search Committee: 2012-13 (Chair)
Faculty Senate Promotion and Tenure Committee: 2012-13
Team Leader, Contested Cities Learning Community Project: 2005-06
Provost's Committee on Teaching and Learning: 1996-2001
Faculty Senate Budget and Finance Board: 1995-2000
University Graduate Programs Board: 1996-1999
University Scholarship Committee: 1990-92, 1992-98 (Chair),
Committee on the Economic Status of the Faculty: 1990-91, 1995-96
Honors College Program Committee: 1991-93
College Experiential Learning Committee: 1993-96
History Faculty Search Committee: 1995-96

b) Professional Activities

Journal Editorial Board Membership

Transfers: Interdisciplinary Journal of Mobility Studies, 2011-2018

Review of Social Economy, 1999-2017
Journal of Transport History, 2004-2015
Review of Radical Political Economics, 1996-2014

Scholarly Journal Manuscript Reviews

Reviewer for the following scholarly journals: *Environmental Policy & Governance*, *Feminist Economics*, *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*; *Review of Social Economy*; *Journal of Transport History*; *Review of Austrian Economics*; *Rethinking Marxism*; *Forum for Development Studies*; *Research in the History of Economic Thought and Methodology*; *Review of Radical Political Economics*; *The Historian*; *Sociological Focus*; *Transfers: Interdisciplinary Journal of Mobility Studies*; *Food and Foodways*

Sessions/Conferences Organized and /or Chaired

Organizer for the following sessions:

Session Title: Social Economics II, Association for Social Economics, Midwest Economics Association, 81st Annual Meeting, March 31-April 2, 2017, Cincinnati, OH.

Session Title: Social Economics I, Association for Social Economics, Midwest Economics Association, 81st Annual Meeting, March 31-April 2, 2017, Cincinnati, OH.

Session Title: Social Economics Perspectives on Inequality, Association for Social Economics, Midwest Economics Association, 79th Annual Meeting, March 27-March 29, 2015, Minneapolis, MN.

Session Title: Contemporary Social Economics Research, Association for Social Economics, Midwest Economics Association, 78th Annual Meeting, March 21-March 23, 2014, Evanston, IL.

Session Title: Social Economics in Research, Teaching and the Profession, Association for Social Economics, Midwest Economics Association, 78th Annual Meeting, March 21-March 23, 2014, Evanston, IL.

Session Title: Contemporary Social Economics Research, Association for Social Economics, Midwest Economics Association, 76th Annual Meeting, March 30-April 1, 2012, Evanston, IL.

Session Title: Social Economics in the Classroom and Beyond, Association for Social Economics, Midwest Economics Association, 76th Annual Meeting, March 30-April 1, 2012, Evanston, IL.

Session Title: Global Perspectives in Social Economics, Association for Social Economics, Midwest Economics Association, 75th Annual Meeting, March 18-20, 2011, St. Louis, MO.

10. Synergistic Activities

COMMUNITY-BASED RESEARCH COLLABORATION

Pietrykowski, B. and T. Perlmutter. “Documenting Wage Theft Among Contingent Workers in Detroit,” research project undertaken in collaboration with the Sugar Law Center for Economic and Social Justice and the Interfaith Worker Justice Center (2011-12).

Research provided to the Michigan Restaurant Industry Coalition and the Restaurant Opportunities Center in support of *Behind the Kitchen Door: Inequality and Opportunity in Metro Detroit’s Growing Restaurant Industry* (2010).