Why study Biology?
"Pursuing a career in biology can be immensely rewarding and exciting. Studying biology teaches us to ask questions, make observations, evaluate evidence, and solve problems. Biologists learn how living things work, how they interact with one another, and how they evolve. They may study cells under a microscope, insects in a rainforest, viruses that affect human beings, plants in a greenhouse, or lions in the African grasslands. Their work increases our understanding about the natural world in which we live and helps us address issues of personal well-being and worldwide concern, such as environmental depletion, threats to human health, and maintaining viable and abundant food supplies."

Who should major in Plant Biology?
The Plant Biology major provides undergraduates with training in those areas of science that are essential to an understanding of modern plant sciences. Like the Biology major, Plant Biology deals with all of the major levels of biological organization (molecular, cellular, organismal, ecological, and evolutionary), but differs from the Biology major by its greater emphasis on the biology of plants. This program is well-suited for those who wish to study biology as part of a liberal education or to prepare for a teaching career in secondary schools. It also provides excellent preparation for graduate study in basic and applied areas of the plant sciences and related fields, such as ecology, genetics, microbiology, and biochemistry. Students intending to go to medical school should compare degree requirements to the med school requirements found here: [http://www.lsa.umich.edu/advising/academicplanning/prehealth](http://www.lsa.umich.edu/advising/academicplanning/prehealth). It is strongly recommended that pre-med and other pre-health students meet with an LSA pre-health advisor.

Exclusions: Students who elect a major in Plant Biology may not elect the following majors: Biology; General Biology; Cellular and Molecular Biology; CMB:BME; Ecology and Evolutionary Biology; Ecology, Evolution, and Biodiversity; Microbiology; or Neuroscience. They also may not elect an academic minor in Biology; Ecology and Evolutionary Biology; Plant Biology; Chemistry; or Biochemistry.

How do I declare?
Students interested in any major in the biological sciences are encouraged to meet with an advisor to discuss their academic plans as soon as possible! Students need not have completed all of the major prerequisites to declare, but should have completed the biology introductory sequence with a 2.0 or better and be in good academic standing. Make an advising appointment online through the Biology website: [www.lsa.umich.edu/biology](http://www.lsa.umich.edu/biology).

What courses should I take first?
The biological science introductory sequence consists of: BIOLOGY 171, BIOLOGY 172 or 174, and BIOLOGY 173. (Students with an appropriate AP score receive credit for BIOLOGY 195, which is the equivalent of BIO 171 & 172/174, but does NOT grant credit for 173.) Students should take 171 or 172/174 first and then follow with the second lecture course and 173. (Note that the introductory biology sequence courses cannot be taken pass/fail.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BIOLOGY 171</th>
<th>BIOLOGY 172 or 174</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ...focuses on ecology, biodiversity, and genetics and evolutionary processes. Students engage with biological hypotheses dealing with prominent current issues such as human evolutionary origins, emerging diseases, conservation biology, and global change. | (prerequisite: prior or concurrent credit for CHEM 130) ...
| | ...focuses on how cells, organs, and organisms work. (174 covers the same material as 172 but is geared toward students who prefer a more problem-solving approach to understand biology, rather than a more traditional lecture-based course.) |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BIOLOGY 173</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(prerequisite = BIOLOGY 171, 172, 174, or 195) ...is the accompanying lab component to the introductory sequence. The course provides an integrated introduction to experimental biology. Topics focus on biochemistry, molecular genetics, evolution, and ecology.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How do I get involved in research?
Independent research is a wonderful opportunity to take an active role in studying what you enjoy! Students participate in a lab, field, or modeling project in which they themselves have a say in the design, implementation, and interpretation of experiments. Please visit the Undergraduate Research web pages for the specific requirements for independent research and advice on how to choose a research area and mentor: http://www.lsa.umich.edu/biology/studentresearch.

What are the requirements for Honors?
The Program in Biology administers an Honors Program to train students to conduct independent research in the biological sciences. Participating in the honors program allows students to develop their research skills, deepen their understanding of the field, and form productive relationships with faculty and other students. The achievement is noted on the diploma and official transcript.

In addition to completing all the requirements for the major, an honors degree requires:
(1) a major GPA of at least 3.4, and
(2) the completion of a significant piece of independent research that is
(3) reported in an honors thesis and
(4) presented in a public forum.

For more information, consult the Program in Biology Honors Program information page or a Program in Biology advisor.

How do I find out about internships, study abroad, or summer programs?
Information about study abroad, faculty-led intercultural internships, faculty-led courses and field experiences, and Spring/Summer language study is available through the Center for Global and Intercultural Study. Please refer to www.lsa.umich.edu/cgis for detailed information about options.

Can I transfer courses from another institution?
The Program in Biology will review classes taken at other institutions to determine equivalency to University of Michigan Biology, EEB, and MCDB courses. If an external class is determined to be equivalent to a U-M course, it can be posted to your transcript as the U-M Biology, EEB, or MCDB course (with a "T") when you successfully complete the course and the transfer steps listed on the Biology website: www.lsa.umich.edu/biology/transfercredit. Approved equivalent courses may count toward major requirements, but transfer students are encouraged to meet with a major advisor to develop a major plan.

[Note: You are welcome to request review of a course before you take it. You will need to provide a detailed syllabus, and must obtain one from the instructor in advance.]

How can I get involved with student organizations?
There are several student organizations pertinent to biology-related majors. More detailed information is available on the Program in Biology website: www.lsa.umich.edu/biology.

- **Biology Student Alliance (BSA)**: intended for Biology, CMB, Microbiology, Plant Biology, Neuroscience, and Biochemistry majors, as well as pre-med or science oriented students interested in learning more about MCDB-related topics. Email BSA-Board@umich.edu for more information.
- **Botany Undergrads Doing Stuff (BUDS)**: an extremely informal group of people dedicated to botany. Contact Faculty Advisors Robyn Burnham or Laura Olsen if interested.
- **Neuroscience Students Association (NSA)**: an organization for students with an interest in neuroscience. Email nsaleadteam@umich.edu for more information.
- **Society of Biology Students (SBS)**: an informal group for students interested in Biology in general. Website: http://www.sitemaker.umich.edu/sbs/home or contact the Faculty Advisor, Robyn Burnham at rburnam@umich.edu for information.
- **Student Society for Stem Cell Research (SSSCR), University of Michigan – Ann Arbor Chapter**: an international network dedicated to the advancement of scientific research for cures. Website: www.umich.edu/~umssscr/index.html. Email ssscirexec@umich.edu.
**ELECTIVE PLANT BIOLOGY COURSES:** Two courses from the Elective Plant Biology Course list are required; one must be a lab [indicated by an asterisk (*) below].

EEB 372* General Ecology Laboratory  
EEB 300* Undergraduate Research *(3 credit min./max.)*  
EEB 400* Advanced Research *(3 credit min./max.)*  
EEB 401 Advanced Topics *(applicable sections only)*  
EEB 412 Molecular Ecology  
EEB 420 Plant Evolution  
EEB 436* Woody Plants  
EEB 455* Ethnobotany (Sp at UMBS)  
EEB 457* Algae in Freshwater Ecosystems (Su at UMBS in even years)  
EEB 459* Systematic Botany  
EEB 463* Neotropical Plants  
EEB 472 Plant-Animal Interactions  
EEB 556* Field Botany of Northern Michigan (Su at UMBS)  
MCDB 300* Undergraduate Research *(3 credit min./max.)*  
MCDB 400* Advanced Research *(3 credit min./max.)*  
MCDB 401 Advanced Topics *(applicable sections only)*  
MCDB 406 Molecular Genetics of Plant Development  
MCDB 413* Plant Molecular Biology Lab  
MCDB 430 Plant Molecular Biology  
MCDB 433 Plant Biochemistry

- EEB/MCDB 300 or 400 (Independent Research), elected for a minimum of 3 credits in a single term and conducted in a plant biology research lab, may be used to fulfill the lab requirement. *(3 credit max. applies; see CONSTRAINTS.)*
- Any course used to fulfill this requirement cannot also be used as a Required Plant Biology Course; i.e., a course cannot “double-count.”

**ADDITIONAL ELECTIVE COURSES:**

- Choose additional Biology, EEB, or MCDB courses at the 200-level or above to reach 30 major credit hours.
  - BIOLOGY 200, BIOLOGY 241, BIOLOGY 262, EEB/MCDB 301, EEB/MCDB 302, EEB/MCDB 800, MCDB 412, and non-specific (departmental) transfer credit are EXCLUDED.
  - The fourth course not taken under “Required General Courses” may be used here.
  - One cognate course, with advisor approval, may be used toward the major.
## PLANT BIOLOGY MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

### PLANT BIOLOGY PREREQUISITES:

#### Introductory Biology Sequence:
- □ Choose Sequence A or B:  
  - A: BIO 171, 172 or 174, & 173  
  - B: BIO 195 (AP) & 173
- ![TERM: ](term) ![COURSE: ](course) ![GRADE: ](grade)

#### Chemistry Sequence:
- □ CHEM 210 & 211  
- ![TERM: ](term) ![COURSE: ](course) ![GRADE: ](grade)
- □ CHEM 215 & 216  
- ![TERM: ](term) ![COURSE: ](course) ![GRADE: ](grade)

#### Quantitative Analysis Sequence:
- □ CALCULUS I: MATH 115, 120 (AP), 175, 185, or 295  
- ![TERM: ](term) ![COURSE: ](course) ![GRADE: ](grade)
- □ One course from: MATH 116, 121 (AP), 156, 176, 186, or 296; STATS 180 (AP), 250 or 280; STATS 400-level or above (min. 3 credits); BIOLOGY 202; BIOPHYS/PHYSICS 290; EECS 203 or 280; EARTH 468; or other course with a MATH 115 prereq. approved by a major advisor [Note: Any course used to fulfill this requirement cannot also be used as a major elective; i.e., a course cannot “double-count.”]

#### Physics Sequence:
- □ PHYSICS I (lecture + lab): One of the following combinations: PHYSICS 125 & 127; 135 & 136; 140 & 141; or 160 & 161. [PHYSICS 139 (AP) will also fulfill this requirement.]
- □ PHYSICS II (lecture + lab): One of the following combinations: PHYSICS 126 & 128; 235 & 236; 240 & 241; or 260 & 261. [PHYSICS 239 (AP) will also fulfill this requirement.]

### PLANT BIOLOGY MAJOR:

#### Required General Courses:
- □ Ecology: BIO 281 or EEB 381
- □ Genetics: BIO 305
- □ Biochemistry: Choose from: MCDB 310, BIOLCHEM 415, or CHEM 351
- □ Evolution: EEB 390, 391, or 392

#### Required Plant Biology Courses:
(Any course used to fulfill this requirement cannot also be used as an Elective Plant Biology Course; i.e., a course cannot “double-count.”)
- □ Plant Biology: BIO 230
- □ BIO 255 (Plant Diversity) or EEB 436 (Woody Plants)
- □ MCDB 321 (Plant Physiology), or MCDB 430 (Plant Molecular Biology), or MCDB 433 (Plant Biochemistry)

#### Elective Plant Biology Courses:
(Any course used to fulfill this requirement cannot also be used as a Required Plant Biology Course; i.e., a course cannot “double-count.”)
- □ Choose two courses from the Elective Plant Biology Course list (see attached); at least one must be a lab [indicated by an asterisk (*)].
  - EEB/MCDB 300 or 400 (Independent Research), elected for a minimum of 3 credits in a single term and conducted in a plant biology research lab, may be used to fulfill the lab requirement. (3 credit max. applies; see CONSTRAINTS below.)

#### Additional Courses:
- □ Choose additional Biology, EEB, or MCDB courses at the 200-level or above to reach 30 major credit hours.
  - BIOLOGY 200, BIOLOGY 241, BIOLOGY 262, EEB/MCDB 301, EEB/MCDB 302, EEB/MCDB 800, MCDB 412, and non-specific (departmental) transfer credit are EXCLUDED.
  - The fourth course not taken under “Required General Courses” may be used here.
  - One cognate course, with advisor approval, may be used toward the major.

#### CONSTRAINTS:
- Prerequisites, introductory science courses, and non-specific (departmental) transfer courses are EXCLUDED from the 30 cr. required for the major.
- A maximum of 3 credits of independent research (EEB/MCDB 300 or 400) may be counted toward the major.

### Total Credits and GPA Requirement for Plant Biology:
- □ Minimum 30 cr. in Major
- □ Minimum 2.0 GPA in Major: GPA is calculated from all mandatory prerequisites, all courses used for major requirements (including cognates), and all courses in BIOLOGY, EEB, and MCDB.